

Specialist Accreditation Scheme



2026 Family Law Assessment Requirements



THE LAW SOCIETY
OF NEW SOUTH WALES

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Performance Standard

Standard of Accredited Specialist

The standard of an Accredited Specialist in Family Law is that of a *specialty competent practitioner* in the core skills and practical capabilities in the selected area of practice, as assessed against the spectrum of capability of all practitioners in that area of practice.

This standard is to be distinguished from the idea that the Scheme requires the highest technical legal knowledge across all aspects of the selected area of practice.

Methods of Assessment

The program for Specialist Accreditation in Family Law consists of three assessments as set out below. To gain accreditation a candidate **must pass all three assessments**.

The law to be applied by candidates is the law as it stands on the date of assessment.

Legislation and Provisions

Candidates should be familiar with the relevant parts of legislation relating to the Core Knowledge Areas - Topics for Assessment, regulations and other materials listed in **schedules 4 and 5**.

Important

Candidates are advised to read and familiarise themselves with the [2026 Guide to Application and Assessment](#), which contains important information regarding application, process, resources and special consideration, etc. This document can be found at: lawsociety.com.au/specialists

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Timetable

The shaded area below shows the core assessment period including the dates associated with each assessment.

Candidates need to focus on this core assessment timeframe and plan their workload well in advance.

Based on feedback reports from previous years, candidates are encouraged to dedicate and manage their time during this period to optimise their performance across all assessment tasks.

Candidates are reminded that participating in the Specialist Accreditation program requires a considerable level of commitment if candidates are to achieve their desired outcome.

Activity	Date
Question & Answer sessions for potential candidates	Mid - February 2026
Applications close	Early Bird: Saturday, 28 February 2026 Standard: Tuesday, 31 March 2026
Candidature confirmed	Friday, 24 April 2026
Mock file	Released: Thursday 14 May 2026 Due: Thursday 4 June 2026
Written examination	Saturday 4 July 2026
Simulated interview	Sunday 5 July 2026
Results released to candidates	Early October 2026
Reassessment and/or Appeal application close	14 days from notification of results
Reassessment results released	Mid November 2026
Appeal results released	Mid November 2026

Schedule 1

Mock File

Release date: 10:00 am, Thursday 14 May 2026

Due date: 4:00 pm, Thursday 4 June 2026

The Mock File will be available for download from the online candidate portal.

Candidates will be provided with a fact situation and will be required to prepare a letter to a client, as well as prepare documents.

1. Letter to Client

Candidates are to assume that they have taken initial instruction in conference from the client.

Candidates will be required to prepare a letter to the client, which is to be read and understood by the client, and on which it is anticipated the client will, after reading the letter, provide instructions as to how they wish to proceed with the matter.

The standard required is to be distinguished from the idea that the Program requires the highest technical legal knowledge across this selected area of practice.

The letter will provide to the client advice as to the issues arising from the facts provided and the significance of these issues, including:

- a) The options available to the client to conclude the matter;
- b) The advantages and disadvantages of each option;
- c) What the client may have to consider, if any consideration is required, before giving further instructions;
- d) What additional information or documents, if any, are required from the client;
- e) Any evidentiary issues relevant to the matter that may arise, should the matter proceed to Court;
- f) The strengths and weaknesses of the client's case; and
- g) To provide for the client, any further relevant documents.

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Candidates are to assume that they are a solicitor working in a Family Law practice that has employed a solicitor whose sole job is to meet with all new clients before any initial conference is held, and to advise each new client on:

- a) The Firm's policy in respect to fees and costs agreements;
- b) The current FCFCOA rules and the Central Practice Direction, and the Pre-action Procedure brochures relevant to Parenting and to Property, and to provide copies of those documents to the client;
- c) The arrangement for payment for the initial conference being conducted; and
- d) The Firm's cost agreement, to be sent out upon an appointment being made for an initial conference.

The candidate shall therefore only advise on those documents if it is specifically necessary as part of the advice given. Footnotes are NOT to be used.

Assessment Criteria

Candidates will be assessed on their:

- a) Ability to identify relevant issues from the materials provided;
- b) Ability to provide practical, clear and accurate advice; and
- c) Ability to demonstrate an understanding of the relevant law and applying that knowledge to the facts.

2. Document Drafting

Candidates will be required to draft appropriate Court documents with respect to the various issues raised. This is likely to include an Initiating Application and relevant supporting Affidavit(s) but may also or alternatively require the drafting of:

- I. A Balance sheet, Financial Questionnaire, Parenting question and/or a Mediation outline and
- II. An agreement such as Binding Child Support Agreement, Financial Agreement or Parenting Plan.

The examiners will assess communication skills as well as understanding and application of the law to the given fact situation.

Assessment Criteria

Candidates will be assessed on their ability to draft relevant and admissible documents.

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Note:

- Candidates are not expected to provide any advice relating to costs agreements or disclosure statements.
- Candidates may use the resources of their offices in completing this exercise. However, consultation with any other person in completing the exercise is not permitted.
- Candidates must adhere to the word limit of 3,500 words, for the letter to the client.
- Candidates should not simply use precedent orders unless such orders are relevant and necessary on the facts provided.
- Candidates must NOT use footnotes.

Schedule 2

Written Examination

Examination date: Saturday 4 July 2026

Venue: Online

The examination is divided into two sections:

Section A – 70%

Two essay answer questions in areas of family law commonly encountered in practice.

Section B – 30%

Short answer questions that will assess areas across family law that are encountered in the day-to-day practice of a specialist.

Note: In order to pass the examination, the candidate must achieve at least a 50% score on each of Section A and Section B.

Assessment Criteria

Candidates will be assessed on their:

- a) Ability to identify relevant issues from a given fact situation;
- b) Depth of knowledge of the law and skill in applying that knowledge to the given fact situation;

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- c) Knowledge of procedural rules and practices;
- d) Ability to provide practical, clear and accurate answers; and
- e) Ability to apply the practical knowledge and skills of a Specialist.

**All candidates will be notified of the examination time and venue in advance of the examination date.*

Schedule 3

Simulated Interview

Interview date: Sunday 5 July 2026

Venue: Online

The candidate will conduct a simulated first interview with a person acting in the role of a client. The exercise will take a maximum of 60 minutes and will be recorded for assessment purposes.

This simulated interview is intended to assess a wide range of performance standards, including those relating to interaction between the solicitor and client, taking instructions and giving advice, terms of engagement, assessing facts and legal options, canvassing the options with the client and developing the initial plan.

The candidate may (but is not required to) bring written material to the interview including instruction sheets or notes. Any file note prepared as part of the simulated interview will not form part of the final assessment for this component.

The candidate is expected to demonstrate a clear ability to structure and conduct the interview, to take and receive instructions, deliver preliminary advice and provide information to the "client" in a manner which satisfies the assessment criteria, core knowledge and the performance standard.

Candidates are to assume that they are a solicitor working in a Family Law practice that has employed a solicitor whose sole job is to meet with all new clients before any initial conference is held, and to advise each new client on:

- a) The Firm's policy in respect to fees and costs agreements;
- b) The current FCFCOA rules and the Central Practice Direction, and the Pre-action; Procedure brochures relevant to Parenting and to Property, and to provide copies of those documents to the client;
- c) The arrangement for payment for the initial conference being conducted; and

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- d) The Firm's cost agreement, to be sent out upon an appointment being made for an initial conference.

The candidate shall therefore only advise on those documents if it is specifically necessary as part of the advice given.

Assessment Criteria

Candidates will be assessed on the following performance standards:

- a) Ability to establish a rapport and empathy with the client, and to display a professional attitude to the client and the structure and management of the interview;
- b) Gathering the facts of the matter and assessing the instructions;
- c) Advising the client on the facts and the client's instructions;
- d) Communicating relevantly, clearly and appropriately with the client;
- e) Demonstrating a sound knowledge of the law, and the rules and procedures relevant to the matter; and
- f) Where appropriate, canvassing the options to conclude the matter, and advising of the advantages and disadvantages and likely cost of each option.

***All candidates will be notified of their interview time in advance.**

Schedule 4a

Topics for Assessment

Candidates will be expected to display a high standard of knowledge regarding:

- a. The *Family Law Act 1975* (Cth), The Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia Act 2021, The Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) rules 2021, the *Child Support (Assessment) Act 1989* (Cth), the *Child Support (registration and collection) Act 1988*, the *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2) Rules 2021*, *The Central Practice Direction*, and other *Practice Directions* together with other relevant legislation and case law;
- b. The core knowledge areas set out in schedule 4 of the Assessment Requirements; and

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- c. State Legislation relating to domestic violence, children and child protection, medical procedures and professional responsibilities, and the intersection between state and federal legislation.

The contents of schedule 4 (updated November 2024) should not be taken as exhaustive. It is aimed at assisting candidates in their preparation for Specialist Accreditation.

Candidates will be assessed on the law as it stands on the date of assessment. It will be presumed that Candidates will have kept abreast of any proposed legislative or practice changes that may have come into effect prior to the due date of the first item of assessment.

Candidates will be expected to:

- a) Address complex issues that might arise in any of the core knowledge areas;
- b) Identify relevant issues and problems from the fact scenarios provided;
- c) Provide practical, clear and accurate advice;
- d) Draft documents in accordance with relevant procedural rules and Practise Directions and principles; and
- e) Demonstrate adherence to the ethical and professional “best practice” of family law.

Note:

- The cases and sections of legislation are provided by way of guideline assistance only. In the event that any new legislative reforms become effective before the date of assessment or new cases delivered, practitioners will be required to be aware of the changes to the law resulting from that legislation or those cases.
- Parts, divisions, sections, orders and rules, if cited without legislative reference, are parts, divisions, sections, orders or rules of the Family Law Act 1975 (Cth), or The Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021, unless otherwise stated.

1. Divorce

- Jurisdiction
- Ground: Section 48
 - meaning of separation (including separation under one roof): Section 49
Hedley v Hedley [2009] FamCAFC 179; FLC 93-413, *Stanford v Stanford* (2012) 247 CLR 108

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- a)
 - Effect of resumption of cohabitation: Section 50
 - requirements where marriage is less than two years: section 44 (1B).
- b)
 - Section 55A declaration – Children
 - Effect on wills
 - Time limits for property and maintenance applications: section 44(3); *Anderson v McIntosh* [2013] FamCAFC 200
 - Applications for leave to institute proceedings out of time: *In the Marriage of Whitford* (1979) 24 FLC 90-162; *Hedley* (2009).
 - Effect of fraud: *Walton v Esposito* [2016] FamCA 336

2. Nullity

Grounds for nullity and consequences of nullity decrees: *Nagri v Chapal* [2012] FamCA 464; *Attorney-General (Cth) v Kevin and Jennifer* [2003] FamCA 94, *Thang & Lua* [2019] FamCA 195.

3. Children

3.1 Dispute resolution

- s10A-K and s10PA
- Confidentiality re: counselling and family dispute resolution - Section 10D and H. *Unitingcare – Unifam Counselling & Mediation & Harkiss & Anor* [2011] FamCAFC 159; (2011) 46 Fam LR 12; *Smith & Duke* [2015] FamCA 990;
- Admissibility of statement made in counselling and family dispute resolution: Sections 10E and 10J. *Unitingcare* (supra);
- Section 10F definition of “family dispute resolution” and s10G definition of “family dispute resolution practitioner”
- *Family Law (Family Dispute Resolution Practitioners) Regulations 2008* (Cth), regulation 25(2)
- Role of Family Relationship Centres
- Section 63DA and s60D obligations of advisors

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- Section 60I - pre-filing dispute resolution requirements and exceptions - *Ellwood & Ravenhill* [2019] FamCAFC 153, *Conlon & Conlon* [2019] FCCA 2195 (relocation matters); *Valack & Valack* [2020] FCCA 1354
- Section 60J – Family dispute resolution not attended because of child abuse or family violence – *McDougall v McDougall* [2017] FCCA 2907

3.2 Jurisdictional requirements and discretion to exercise jurisdiction

- Standing:
 - Section 65C; *Aldridge & Keaton* [2009] FamCAFC 229 at [54]; (2009) FLC 93-421; *Mankiewicz & Anor & Swallow & Anor* [2016] FamCAFC 153; *KAM & MJR & Anor* [1998] FamCA 1896; [1999] FLC 82-847;
 - Section 69C; *Burton v Churchin* [2013] FamCAFC 180.
 - Part 3.1 FCFCR Rules 2021 Necessary parties
- Best interest of children s60CC FLA 1975 and forum; *Kwon and Lee* [2006] FamCA 730, *ZP and PS* [1994] HCA 29; (1994) 181 CLR 639. *Karim & Khalid* [2007] FamCA 1287, *Sahrawi & Hadrami* [2018] FamCAFC 170, *Pascarl & Oxley* [2013] FamCAFC 47
- Family Law amendment bill and repealing the presumption of “equal shared parental responsibility” provisions in the [Family Law Act 1975](#).
- Definition of “Parent” - Section 60H, 60HA, 60HB: *Aldridge & Keaton* [2009] FamCAFC 229 at [54]; (2009) FLC 93-421; *Re Mark; An Application relating to Parental Responsibility* (2003) FamCA 822 (2003) FLC 93-173; *Masson and Parsons* [2019] HCA 21; *Wickham & Toledano* (No 2) [2022] FedCFamC1F 32
- Court’s power to make parenting order: Section 65D(1); *Doherty & Doherty* [2016] FamCAFC 182;
- Approach to making of parenting orders: *MRR v GR* (2010) 240 CLR 461;
- Meaning of “Parenting Order” and matters parenting orders can deal with: 64B; *Reynolds & Sherman* [2016] FamCAFC 240
- Whom parenting orders may be made in favour of: Section 64C, *Bondelmonte* [2017] HCA 8
- Types of children parenting orders can deal with: Section 65H BERNADETTE (2011) FLC 93-463
- Parenting orders may be subject to later parenting plans: Section 64D; *Banks & Banks* [2012] FamCA 158

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- Effect of death on parenting orders: Section 65K; *Feranti & Connor* [2010] FamCA 71; *Leicester & Blackett and Anor* [2016] FamCA 228
- *B v B (Re Jurisdiction)* [2003] FamCA 105; (2003) FLC 93-136; *EJK v TSL* [2006] FamCA 730; (2006) FLC 93-287

3.3 Parental responsibility – Part VII, Div 2

- *Family Law Amendment Act 2023* (Cth) Sections 61A to 61F
- Definition of “major long-term issues”: section 4;

3.4 Parenting orders: general principles – Part VII, Div 12A

- Pre-action procedures and exceptions: Rule 4.01 and Schedule 1 of the *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021* (Cth);
- Sections 60B, 60CA, 60CC
- Court’s power to make an order outside of what parties applied for: *U v U* (2002) 211 CLR 238; (2002) FLC 93-112
- Principles in child-related proceedings: sections 69ZN and 69ZQ.
- Other issues concerning Parenting Orders – stay of proceedings pending appeal: *Sarti and Anor & Sarti (No. 2)* (2020) FLC 93-993.
- Section 60CC(3)(a) and children’s views: *Bondelmonte v Bondelmonte* [2017] HCA 8; (2016) 259 CLR 662; *R v R: Children’s Wishes* [2000] FamCA 43.
- Ways in which views can be put before the court: section 60CD, 60CE.
- Admissibility of statements by children: *Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021* (Cth) rule 8.10; section 100B
- How children’s views should be considered and weighed: *H v W* [1995] FamCA 30; *DT & JT* [1999] FamCA 473. Family Reports/Expert Evidence.
- Family Reports: Section 62G
- Independent Children’s Lawyer (ICL): Part VII, Division 10
- *Re K* (1994) FLC 92-461.
- Child abuse:
definition of “abuse”: section 4(1)
- Unacceptable Risk Test: *M v M* (1988) 166 CLR 69; *Isles & Nelissen* [2022] FedcFAMC1A 97; *Campbell and Louis (Contempt)* [2021] FCWA 34.

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- Family violence and Intervention Orders Cases, Section 68P; *Schieffer & Schieffer* [2013] FamCA 168.
- Family Violence: *Hallett & Malcolm & Anor* [2020] FCCA 835; *Rodelgo & Blaine* [2019] FamCAFC 73; *Sahrawi & Hadrami* [2018] FamCAFC 170.
- Definition of “family violence”: section 4AB(1)(3); .
- Long term Supervision Orders: *Aitken & Gladstone* [2020] FCCA 966; *Napier & Hepburn* [2006] FamCA 1316; *Slater & Light* [2013] FamCAFC; *Gorman & Huffman and Anor* [2016] FamCAFC 174.
- Other issues:
 - surrogacy: *Farnel & Chanbua* [2016] FCWA 17; *Ellison and Anor & Karnchanit* [2012] FamCA 602, *Mason & Mason and Anor* [2013] FamCA 424; *Shaw & Lamb and Ors* [2018] FamCAFC 42; *Bernieres and Anor & Dhopal and Anor* [2017] FamCAFC 180.
 - Schooling
 - travel
 - change of name: *Darley & Darley* [2016] FamCAFC 10
 - child’s passport *Re: child’s passport application* [2008] FMCAfam 1031
 - Vexatious proceedings section 102QB; *Mankiewicz and Anor & Swallow and Anor* [2016] FamCAFC 153
 - Definition of “major long-term issues”: section 4:
 - *Hendy & Penningh* [2018] FamCAFC 257
 - *Oswald & Karrington* [2016] FamCAFC 152
 - *MRR v GR* (2010) 240 CLR 461; *McCall & Clark* [2009] FamCAFC 92;.
 - *Sayer & Radcliffe and Anor* [2012] FamCAFC 209
 - *Bergman & Bergman* [2022] FedCFamC1A
 - *SS v AH* [2010] FamCAFC 13
 - *Marvel & Marvel* [2010] FamCAFC 101
 - *Hurley & Melton (No.2)* [2020] FamCA 917, *Owen & Owen* [2020] FamCA 90, *Hills & Caldwell* [2020] FamCA 574
 - *Chiles & Petrenko* [2024] FedCFamC1A 112
 - *Stott and Holgar & Anor* [2017] FamCAFC 152
 - *Keane v Keane and Anor* (2021) 62 Fam LR 190
 - *Blinko & Blinko* [2015] FamCAFC 146
 - *Re G: Children’s Schooling* (2000) FLC 93-025
 - *Bilz & Breguelman* [2013] FamCA 578
 - *Ajit & Thuvaragesh* [2022] FedCFamC1A 80
 - *Lainhart & Ellinson* (2023) FLC 94-166

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3.5 Parenting orders: general principles – Part VII, Divisions 4 to 6

The parenting compliance provisions: Part VII, Division 13A.

- The precondition as a preliminary issue:
 - *In the Marriage of Rice and Asplund* (1979) 6 Fam LR 570
 - Section 65DAAA
 - When parenting order terminates:
 - Sections 65H, 65J and 65K.
- Registration of state, territory and overseas orders: Part VII, Division 13.
- Family Law (Child Abduction Convention) Regulations 1986.
- Location and Recovery of Children: Part VII, Division 8 – Subdivision C
- 1980 Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction.
- Part VII, Division 12, subdivisions D & E
 - Tryon and Clutterbuck (no 2)* (2009) FamCAFC 176
 - presumptions
- *Masson and Parsons* [2019] HCA 21
- Section 67ZC (1).
 - Gillick v West Norfolk and Wisbech Area Health Authority* [1985] UKHL 7; [1986] AC 112
- *Re: Imogen (No.6)* [2020] FamCA 761.
 - Family Law Practice Direction – Medical procedure proceedings
- *Radecki & Radecki* [2024] FedCFamC1A 246
- *Goode & Goode* [2006] FamCA 1346

3.6 Relocation

- Section 4 - definition of “major long-term issues”:
 - *Hendy & Penningh* [2018] FamCAFC 257
 - *Oswald & Carrington* (2016) FamCAFC 152
 - *U v U* (2002) 211 CLR 238
 - *Hepburn v Noble* [2010] FamCAFC 111; *Collu v Rinaldo* [2010] FamCAFC 53; *MRR v GR* (2010) 240 CLR 461; *McCall v Clark* [2009] FamCAFC 92; *Starr v Duggan* [2009] FamCAFC 115; *Sealey v Archer* [2008] FamCAFC 142; *Taylor v Barker* [2007] FamCA 1246.
 - *Sayer & Radcliffe and Anor* [2012] FamCAFC 209.
 - *Jurchenko & Foster* [2014] FamCAFC 127.
 - *Wendland & Wendland* [2017] FamCAFC 244.

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- *Grella & Jamieson* [2017] FamCAFC 21.
- *Leandra & Randles* [2021] FedCFamC1A 51

3.7 Family Violence

- Final bias and interim hearings; s 61DA, s 60CG
- *SS v AH* [2010] FamCAFC 13,
- *Marvel v Marvel* [2010] FamCAFC 101
- *Eaby & Speelman* [2015] FamCAFC 104
- *Salah & Salah* [2016] FamCAFC 100
- *Searle & Mellor* [2017] FamCAFC 46
- *Cimorelli & Wenlack* [2020] FamCAFC 58
- *Hurley & Melton (No. 2)* [2020] FamCA 917, *Owen & Owen* [2020] FamCA 90, *Hills & Caldwell* [2020] FamCA 574
- *Manderville & Borah* [2021] FedCFamC1A 59
- *Legal Aid ACT & Westwell* [2021] FamCAFC 50
- *Pickford & Pickford* [2024] FedCFamC1A 249
- *Leventis & Leventis* [2024] FedCFamC1A
- *Fiedler & Vitale* [2025] FedCFamC1A 7
- *Gifford & Savea (No 2)* [2025] FedCFam C1F 435

3.8 Parenting plans and orders (particular issues)

- Part V11 Divisions 4 to 6
- *Hartley & Hartley (No.3)* [2023] FedCFamC1F 758

3.9 Contravention of parenting orders

- Part VII Division 13A: The parenting compliance provisions
- *Stapleton & Hayes* (2016) FamCAFC 171
- *Contravention list*

3.10 Alteration of parenting orders: Section 65D (2)

- s65DAAA

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- The precondition of fresh circumstances: changed circumstances; undisclosed material facts
- The precondition as a preliminary issue: *In the Marriage of Rice and Asplund* (1979) 6 Fam LR 570; *SPS and PLS* (2008) FLC 93-363; [2008] FamCAFC 16
- *Searson & Searson* [2017] FamCAFC 119
- *Oberlin & Infeld* [2021] FamCAFC 66
- *Radecki & Radecki* [2024] FedCFamC1A 246
- When parenting order terminates:
 - *Family Law Act 1975* (Cth)
 - Subsection 65H
 - J and K.

3.11 Abduction of children – within Australia and overseas

- Part VII Division 13: Registration of state, Territory and Overseas orders
- *Family Law (Child Abduction Convention) Regulations 1986*
- Part VII Division 8 - Subdivision C: Location and Recovery of Children

3.12 Child protection convention

- Division 4 of Part XIII AA
- *Family Law (Child Protection Convention) Regulation 2003* (Cth)
- Commonwealth Child Protection Measure s 111CD
- *Bunyon & Lewis* (NO 3) [2013] FAMCA 888

3.13 Paternity

- Part VII Division 12 – Subdivisions D and E
- *Clarence & Crisp* (2016) FamCAFC 171

3.14 Reaching agreement

- Parenting plans and Consent Orders
- Section 63C

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3.15 Court sanction of medical procedures

- Section 67ZC (1)
- *Re Marion* (1992) 175 CLR 218
- *Re Carla (Medical Procedure)* [2016] FamCA 7
- *Re Alex* [2009] FamCA 1292
- *Re Bernadette* [2011] FamCAFC 50
- *Re Jamie* [2013] FamCAFC 110
- *Re Kelvin* [2017] Fam CAFC 258
- *Re Matthew* [2018] FamCA 161
- *Re Chloe* [2018] FamCA 1006
- *Re: Imogen (No. 6)* [2020] FamCA 761
- *Gillick v West Norfolk and Wisbech Area Health Authority* [\[1985\] UKHL 7](#); [\[1986\] AC 112](#)

3.16 Children in detention

- *Minister for Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs v B* (No 3) (2004) 219 CLR 365

4. Spousal Maintenance

- Establishing a claim
 - *Bevan & Bevan* (1995) FLC 92-600
- Threshold finding under Section 72; lack of adequate support and capacity to pay:
 - *In the Marriage of Eliades* (1981) FLC 91-022
 - *In the Marriage of Bevan* (1995) FLC 92-600
 - *Seden v Kehoe* [2020] FamCAFC 294
- Consideration of "any other adequate reason" under section 72(1)(c):
 - *Ingold v Ingold* [2016] FamCA 679
 - *Elei and Dodt* (2018) Fam CAFC 92.
- Consideration of Section 75(2) factors
 - *Kyriakos v Kyriakos* (2013) 51 Fam LR 197.
- Consideration of Section 74: exercise of discretion
 - *Barnard v Welsby* [2020] FCCA 1721.
 - *Powell v Powell* [2022] FedCFamC2F 67

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- “Adequately” and “properly”: *Brown v Brown* [2007] FamCA 151, *Rollins – Wallis v Wallis* [2008] FamCA 1272.
 - *Powell v Powell* [2022] FedCFamC2F 67
- Relationship between spousal maintenance and property order
 - *Kyriakos v Kyriakos* (2013) 51 Fam LR 197
 - *Tallant & Kelsey* [2017] FamCAFC 210
- Section 77A requirements:
 - *Doig v Doig* [1999] FamCA 1363
 - *Caska v Caska* [1998] FamCA 118
 - *Benson v Benson* [2014] FCCA 1193
- *In the Marriage of Clauson* (1995) FLC 92-595: Cessation of spousal maintenance orders
 - *Atkins v Hunt* (2016) 56 Fam LR 346
- See also:
 - *In the Marriage of Vautin* (1998) FLC 92-827
 - *DJM v JLM* [1998] FamCA 97
 - *Maroney v Maroney* [2009] FamCAFC 45
 - *In the Marriage of Napthali* (1988) FLC 92-021
 - *Hall v Hall* (2016) 332 ALR 1
 - *Malone v Malone* [2016] FamCA 432
 - *Bardsley v Bardsley* [2016] FamCA 408
 - *Sandberg v Sandberg* [2016] FamCA 357
 - *F v F* [2016] FCWA 68.
 - *Ibrahim & Raad* [2018] FCCA 3753
 - *Collingridge & Aiolfi* [2019] FamCAFC 88
 - *Bodily & Hand* (2019) 59 Fam LR 425
 - *Rice & Rice* [2020] FamCAFC 174
 - *Simpkin & Simpkin* [2020] FamCAFC 315
 - *Grange & Grange* [2022] FedCFamC1A 9

c)

- Registrable spousal maintenance liabilities
 - *Sharman and Hardwick* [2021] FedCFamC1F 34
- Lump sum spouse maintenance
 - *Dawson v Dawson* [2012] FamCAFC 22
- Urgent v Interim orders

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- *Holman v Bates* [2022] FedCFamC1A 141
- *Gilford & Cavaco* [2024] FedCFamC1A 55
- *Raymond & Raymond* [2024] FedCFamC1A 45
- *Qin & Donato* [2023] FedCFamC1A 223
- *Stein v Stein* (2000) FLC 93-004
- *Mitchell & Mitchell* (1995) FLC 92-601

5. Child Maintenance and Support

5.1 Child maintenance

- Section 66C FLA – Primary duty to maintain children
- Section 66E FLA – Jurisdictional aspects
- Section 66L FLA – Adult Child Maintenance
 - *Re: AM (Adult Child Maintenance)* (2006) FLC 93-262; [2006] FamCA 351
 - *Everett v Everett* [2014] FamCAFC 152
- Section 66M FLA – Step Parents
- Section 66VA FLA – When Adult Child Maintenance stops & duty to inform

5.2 Child support

- Limited and Binding Child Support Agreements, section 86 of the Assessment Act
- *Sathra v Sathra* [2013] FamCAFC 142
- Child (Section 24 *Assessment Act*)
- Parent (Section 25 *Assessment Act*)
- Non – parent carer (Section 25A *Assessment Act*)
- The Child Support Formula – Division 2
- Elements of the Child Support Formula
- Re-establishment income
- Section 117 Departures – Division 4 – Part 7:
 - General Grounds of departures: section 117(2) *Assessment Act*
 - *In the Marriage of Gyselman* (1992) FLC 92-279
 - Earning Capacity section 117 (4) (d), Section 117(7A), (7B)
 - *DJM v JLM* [1998] FamCA 97
 - *Skinner v Cluny* [2013] FamCA 301

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- *Child Support Registrar v Crowley* [2015] FamCAFC 76
- Departures from Administrative Assessments section 98B section 98C(2), section 117(2) – grounds for departure
- *Billing v Tillick* [2018] AATA 220.

Section 106A - Secretary, Commonwealth Attorney General's Department & Bashir [2021] FamCAFC 137

- Change of assessment:
 - Estimates
 - Section 60, 61, 62, 63, 64 *Child Support (Assessment) Act 1989* (Cth)
 - Objections to Registrar Decisions
 - Court Review
 - Administrative Appeals Tribunal Social Services and Child Support Division
 - Abolition of AAT and transition to a new Federal administrative review body.
- Court review:
 - Review of AAT decisions – see above
 - Part VIII Registration Act
 - *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021*
 - When another application is pending Section 116(1)(b) *Assessment Act*
 - Complex applications Section 98E, Section 98R
 - Disputed parentage – Section 106, 107 *Assessment Act*.
 - *Kashmiri & Ashwell* (2023) FLC 98-082. S 107: Following a 15-year delay, a non-biological father granted an extension of time to bring an application to rescind a child support assessment. [23 May 2023].
 - Stay orders Section 111C *Child Support Registration Act*; *Abani v Abani* (SSAT Appeal) [2014] FCCA 2058. *Jones v Child Support Registrar* [2007] FCA 1732
 - *Palvig v Bowden* [2018] FamCA 973
 - time limit on backdating assessments: section 111(1) *Assessment Act*
 - *Teal v Teal* [2010] FamCAFC 120
 - Non-periodic amounts Section 123 *Assessment Act*
 - Urgent child support Section 139(1) *Assessment Act*
 - Order for recovery of wrongly paid child support (*Kashmiri & Ashwell* [2023] as above)
 - Section 143 *Assessment Act*
 - *Magill v Magill* (2006) 226 CLR 551

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- *DRP v AJL* [2004] FMCAfam 440 Recovery, Enforcement and Penalties
- *Panagi & Panagi* [2021] FedCFamC1F 135
- *Martyn & Martyn* [2010] FamCA 526

Note:

- *Assessment Act – Child Support (Assessment) Act 1989 (Cth)*
- *Registration Act – Child Support (Registration and Collection) Act 1989 (Cth)*
- *Tribunals Amalgamation Act 2015 (Cth)*

6. Financial Agreements

- What constitutes a financial agreement within the meaning of the Act?
 - *Senior & Anderson* [2011] FamCAFC 129
- Threshold finding under Section 72; lack of adequate support and capacity to pay:
 - *Sullivan & Sullivan* [2011] FamCA 752
- Concurrent agreements under Part VIIIA and Part VIIIAB
 - *Piper & Mueller* [2015] FamCAFC 241

6.1 Matters that a financial agreement can deal with (Subsection 90B, 90C, 90D, 90UB, 90UC and 90UD)

- Property
- Financial resources
- Spousal maintenance (see further Subsection 90E and 90UH for specific drafting requirements, and Subsection 90F and 90UI)
- Incidental or ancillary matters (including adult child maintenance)
- Superannuation – Sections 90XH and 90XHA. Interplay with section 90XJ(1)(a).
- Lifestyle clauses
- Agreements with third parties

6.2 Challenging a financial agreement

- Onus of proof: *Hoult v Hoult* [2013] FamCAFC 109
- Is the agreement binding (applying Subsection 90G and 90UJ)?
 - *Mansour & Kaleel* 2024 FedCFamC2F 207
 - *Nitaya & Paramount* 2023 FedCFamCZF 37
 - *Beyer & Beyer* 2023FedCFamC2F59

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- Legal advice:
 - *Logan v Logan* [2013] FamCAFC 151
 - *Ruane v Bachman-Ruane* [2009] FamCA 1101
 - *Kaimal & Kaimal* [2020] FamCA 971
- If the agreement does not comply with section 90G(1), can it be “saved” pursuant to section 90G(1A)?
 - *Dragomirov & Dragomirov* 2024 FedCFamCIA 67
 - *Abrum & Abrum* [2013] FamCA 897
 - *Graham & Squibb* [2019] FamCAFC 33
 - *Daily & Daily* [2020] FamCA 486
- Ought the agreement be set aside (applying Subsection 90K and 90UM)?
 - *Dragomirov & Dragomirov* 2024 FedCFamCIA 67
- Non -disclosure of assets:
 - *Cording & Oster* [2010] FamCA 511
 - *Parke & Parke* [2015] FCCA 1692
 - Subsection 90K(1)(b) – legal and equitable principles that may render an agreement “void, voidable or unenforceable”.
- Unconscionable conduct and/or undue influence:
 - *Thorne & Kennedy* [2017] HCA 49
 - *Parkes & Parkes* [2014] FCCA 102
 - *Frederick & Frederick* [2018] FCCA 1694
 - *Frederick & Frederick* [2019] FamCAFC 87
 - *Gongsun & Paling* (2020) FLC 93-987
 - *Eaves & Eaves (No.2)* [2020] FamCA 863
 - *Arness & Murad No2* 2024 FedCFamCIF637
 - *Balson & Sandberg* FedCFacC2F390
- Impracticability:
 - *Herold v Kay* [2012] FMCAfam 1071
 - *Sanger v Sanger* [2011] FamCAFC 210
 - *Parke v Parke* [2015] FCCA 1692.
- Material change in circumstances:
 - *Balson & Sandberg* FedCFacC2F390
 - *Fewster & Drake* [2016] FamCAFC 214

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- *Daily & Daily* [2020] FamCA 486
- *Matech & Matech* [2020] FamCA 163
- Uncertainty/incompleteness: *Garvey & Jess* [2016] FamCA 445 - **query also *Jess & Garvey* [2018] FamCAFC 44 para 89-135**
- Mistake: *Phak & Xu* [2015] FamCA 939.
- Use of equitable and contractual principles to render enforceable an agreement:
 - Rectification: *Fevia & Carmel-Fevia* [2009] FamCA 816
 - Part performance
 - Implied terms: *Bryson & Bryson* [2012] FMCAfam 197
 - *Warwick & Mia* [2018] FamCA 426
 - Estoppel.
 - Non Binding: *Kun & Gang* 2023 FedCFamC1F 389
- *Dragomirov & Dragomirov* [2024] FedCFamC1A 187
- *Adame & Adame* [2014] FCCA 42
- *Birdwood & Gravino* [2023] FedCFamC1A 114

6.3 Third parties and financial agreements

- Separation declarations: Australian Securities and Investments *Commission v Rich* [2003] FamCA 1114
- Agreements binding on third parties
- Applications by third parties to set aside Financial Agreements:
 - *Grainger v Bloomfield* [2015] FamCAFC 221.

7. Property

- *Family Law Act 1975* (Cth) – Section 79, 78 and 90SM
- Part VIII & Part VIII AB of FLA, FCFCOA (Family Law) Rules 2021
- Corporatisation of de facto relationships
- *Fenton & Marvel* [2013] FamCAFC 132

d)

7.1 PRELIMINARY STEP:

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It must be determined whether it is just and equitable to alter property interests – Section 79(2)FLA:

- *Stanford v Stanford* (2012) 247 CLR 108
- *Bevan* (2013) Section 79(2) FLA
- *Watson & Ling* [2013] FamCA 57
- *Bevan v Bevan* [2014] FamCAFC 19
- *Hunter & Borman and Anor* [2020] FamCAFC 250
- *Washburn & Pacini* [2020] FamCAFC296
- *Oamra & Williams* [2021] FamCAFC 117

7.2 Four Step Approach to Determining Property

- *Hickey & Hickey & Attorney-General for the Commonwealth of Australia* [2003] FamCA 395
- *In the Marriage of Clauson* (1995) 18 Fam LR 693
- *In the Marriage of Lee Steere* (1985) 10 Fam LR 431
- *In the Marriage of Ferraro* (1992) 16 Fam LR 1
- *In the Marriage of Townsend* (1994) 18 Fam LR 505
- *In the Marriage of Biloft* (1995) 19 Fam LR 82
- *In the Matter of McLay* (1996) 20 Fam LR 239
- *Campbell & Kuskey* (1998) 22 Fam LR 674
- *Stanford & Stanford* (2012) 247 CLR 108
- *Baglio & Baglio* [2013] FamCA 105
- *Sebastian & Sebastian (No 5)* [2013] FamCA 191
- *Bevan & Bevan* [2013] FamCAFC 116
- *Bevan & Bevan* [2014] FamCAFC 19
- *Vass & Vass* (2015) FamCAFC 51
- *Trevi & Trevi* [2018] FamCAFC 173
- *Pates & Pates* [2018] FamCAFC 171
- *Fielding v Nichol* [2014] FCWA 77 (WA de facto matter with comments about Stanford/addbacks)
- Development of the concept that the Four Step Process is merely a shorthand distillation of the legislation which illuminates the path and not a legislatively mandated decision process - *Bevan & Bevan* [2013] FamCAFC 116; *Bevan & Bevan* [2014] FamCAFC 19.

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- **Step 1: Identifying and valuing property, liabilities and financial resources**
- The court seeks to ascertain the net value of all property of the parties by deducting from their total gross property their liabilities, including unsecured liabilities
- Property is defined under Section 4 of the *Family Law Act*
- Financial resources and expectation do not constitute property but are relevant and should be identified and evaluated
- Duty of full disclosure of relevant financial circumstances: *FCFCOA Rules* 2021 – chapter 6:
 - Principle of “full and frank disclosure”
 - *In the Marriage of Weir* (1992) 16 Fam LR 154; *In the Marriage of Black and Kelner* (1992) 15 Fam LR 343; *Chang & Su* [2002] FamCA 156
 - *Tate v Tate* [2000] FamCA 1040
 - Methods of obtaining financial information
 - Identify and value relevant property: *In the Marriage of Duff* (1977) 15 ALR 476; *In the Marriage of Zorbas* (1990) 14 Fam LR 226
 - Treating assets of company or trusts as assets of a party/discretionary trust: *Mercanti v Mercanti* [2015] WASC 297; *In the Marriage of Ashton* (1986) 11 Fam LR 457; *In the Marriage of Stein* (1986) 11 Fam LR 353; *In the Marriage of Harris* (1991) 15 Fam LR 26; *BP v KS* [2002] FamCA 1454; *Foda v Foda* (1997) 21 Fam LR 653; *Coventry & Coventry & Smith* [2004] FamCA 249; *Kennon v Spry* (2008) 238 CLR 366; *Harris & Dewell and Anor* [2018] FamCAFC 94; *E Pty Ltd and Ors & Zunino and Anor* [2020] FamCAFC; *Atkins & Hunt and Ors* [2020] FamCAFC 252; *Rigby & Kingston (No.4)* [2021] FamCA 501; *Barrett & Winnie* [2022] FedCFamC1A 99 (see also *Woodcock & Woodcock (No. 2)* [2022] FedCFamC1F 173, subject to any appeal of this decision)
 - Interest in a partnership: *In the Marriage of Best* (1993) 16 Fam LR 937; *B v B* [1999] FamCA 1142, *Carbon & Klousner* (2015) FamCA 842
 - Superannuation: *Coghlan v Coghlan* [2005] FamCA 429; *Semperton & Semperton* [2012] FamCAFC 132.
 - Prepaid legal costs; *DJM v JLM* [1998] FamCA 97
 - Valuations and Expert Evidence: *Higgins & Higgins* (2016) FamCAFC 32; *Neales & Neales* [2022] FedCFamC1A 41
 - *In the Marriage of Clauson* (1995) 18 Fam LR 693 - *In the Marriage of Lenehan* (1987) 11 Fam LR 615 - *In the Marriage of Borriello* (1989) 13

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- Fam LR 415 - *In the Marriage of Harrison* (1996) 20 Fam LR 322 - *In the Marriage of Smith* (1991) 15 Fam LR 206
- Liabilities: *In the Marriage of Billoft* (1995) 19 Fam LR 82
 - Notional property: *De Angelis & De Angelis* [1999] FamCA 1609; *Omacini* (2005) FLC 93-218
 - Income tax, capital gains tax, stamp duty and GST: *In the Marriage of Rothwell* (1993) 18 Fam LR 454; *Rosati v Rosati* [1998] FamCA 38; *Campbell v Kuskey* (1998) 22 Fam LR 674; *Commissioner of Taxation v Tomaras* [2018] HCA 62; *JEL & DDF* (2001) FLC 93-075; *Blake & Blake* [2006] FamCA 10
 - *Income Tax Assessment Act*
 - *Rodgers v Rodgers* (No 2) [2016] FamCAFC 104
 - *Pfenning v Snow* [2016] FamCA 29
 - Stamp duty
 - Section 90: *Gazzo v Comptroller of Stamps* (Vic) (1981) 149 CLR 227
 - CGT: *Rosati v Rosati* [1998] FamCA 38
 - Add-backs – three categories: *AJO & GRO* [2005] FamCA 195; *In the Marriage of Townsend* (1994) 18 Fam LR 505; *NHC v RCH* [2004] FamCA 633; *Bevan v Bevan* [2013] FamCAFC 116 ; *Chan & Su* [2002] FamCA 156; *Trevi & Trevi* [2018] FamCAFC 173
 - *Trang & Kingsley* [2017] FamCAFC 120
 - *Chianti v Leume* [2007] WASCA 270
 - Inter family loans or gifts: *Hsiao v Fazarri* [2020] HCA 35
 - *Stiller & Power* [2011] FMCAfam 996

Step 2: Identify and evaluate contributions of parties

- Section 79 (4) and section 90SM (4): No starting point of equality; *In the Marriage of Mallet* (1984) 156 CLR 605; *Figgins v Figgins* [2002] FamCA 688;
- *Global v Asset by Asset* approach; *In the Marriage of Norbis* (1986) 161 CLR 513; *Cahill v Cahill* (2006) FLC 93-253; *In the Marriage of Lenehan* (1987) 11 Fam LR 615; *M v M* [2006] FamCA 913; *In the Marriage of Zyk* (1995) 19 Fam LR 797; *Pittman v Pittman* [2010] FamCAFC 30
- Court's approach Section 79(4)(a)-(c) : *In the Marriage of Zyk* (1995) 19 Fam LR 797; *In the Marriage of Waters and Jurek* (1995) Fam LR 190; *In the Marriage of Mallet* (1984) 156 CLR 605; *Steinbrenner v Steinbrenner* [2008] FamCAFC 193; *Brodie v Brodie*

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[2009] FamCAFC 6 FamCAFC 6; *Jabour & Jabour* [2019] FamCAFC 78; *Barnell & Barnell* [2020] FamCAFC 102:

- direct financial contributions
- indirect financial contributions: *Palkovich & Palkovich* (2016) Fam CAFC 134
- financial contributions by or on behalf of a child of the marriage
- non-financial contributions
- contributions to the welfare of the family.

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- Special contributions or skills: *Smith & Fields* (2015) FamCAFC 57, *JEL v DDF* [2000] FamCA 1353; *Kane v Kane* [2013] FamCAFC 205; *Hoffman v Hoffman* [2014] FamCAFC 92
- Financial contributions in short marriages: *In the Marriage of McMahon* (1995) 19 Fam LR 99; *In the Marriage of Goodwin and Goodwin Alpe* (1990) 14 Fam LR 801 post separation contributions: *In the Marriage of Jacobson* (1988) 12 Fam LR 828; (2005); *Ilett v Ilett* [2005] FLC 93-221, *Varnham & Moses* [2021] FamCAFC 31”
- Third party contributions (gifts, loans etc): *In the Marriage of Gosper* (1987) 11 Fam LR 601; *In the Marriage of Kessey* (1994) 18 Fam LR 149; *AB v ZB* [2002] FamCA 1178; *In the Marriage of Pellegrino* (1997) 22 Fam LR 474; *Mabb & Mabb and Anor* [2020] FamCAFC 18
- Gifts and inheritances: *In the Marriage of Bonnici* (1991) 15 Fam LR 138; *White and Tulloch v White* (1995) Fam LR 696; *In the Marriage of De Angelis* [1999] FamCA 1609; *Calvin & Mc Tier* [2017] FamCAFC 125; *Holland & Holland* [2017] FamCAFC 166, *Widmann & Widmann* [2017] FamCA 602, *Hurst & Hurst* [2018] FamCAFC 146, *Stinson & Goldsmith (NO2)* [2021] FamCA 540.
- Redundancy packages; *In the Marriage of Burke* (1992) 16 Fam LR 324; *Tomasetti v Tomasetti* [2000] FamCA 314
- Windfalls: *In the Marriage of Zyk* (1995) 19 Fam LR 797, *Farmer v Bramley* [2000] FamCA 1615; *Jabour & Jabour* [2019] FamCAFC 78
- Expectation of an inheritance: *In the Marriage of White* (1995) FLC 92-640; *G v G* [2000] FamCA 1075; *Rigby & Kingston No. 4* [2021] FamCA 501
- Interest in a partnership: *In the Marriage of Best* (1993) 16 Fam LR 937
- Waste: *In the Marriage of Kowaliw* (1981) FLC 91-092, *In the Marriage of Townsend* (1994) 18 Fam LR 505; *Browne v Green* [1999] FamCA 1483, *Gao & Wang* (2016) FamCAFC 183
- Vicissitudes of life: *In the Marriage of Vautin* (1998) 23 Fam LR 627

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- Accident verdicts: *In the Marriage of Holmes* (1990) FLC 92-181; *In the Marriage of Zubcic* (1995) FLC 92-609; *Aleksovski v Aleksovski* (1996) 20 Fam LR 894; Fontana & Fontana [2018] FamCA 63
- Relevance of domestic violence: *Kennon v Kennon* (1997) 22 Fam LR 1; *Rosati v Rosati* [1998] FamCA 38; *Farina & Lofts and Ors* [2019] FamCA 27, *Benson & Drury* [2020] FamCAFC 303; *Loncar & Loncar* [2021] FedCFam C1A 14
- Pre-marriage property and contributions: *In the Marriage of Bremner* (1994) 18 Fam LR 407; *Daly & Terrazas* [2019] FamCAFC 142; *Jabour & Jabour* [2019] FamCAFC 78; *Barnell & Barnell* [2020] FamCAFC 102
- Big money cases: *Figgins v Figgins* [2002] FamCA 688; *JEL v DDF* [2000] FamCA 1353; *Hoffman* [2014] FamCAFC 92; *Fields & Smith* [2015] FamCAFC 57
- Contribution to the welfare of children of the other party from a previous relationship: *In the Marriage of Robb* (1994) 18 Fam LR 489
- Initial Contributions: *Pierce v Pierce* [1999] FLC 92-844; *Cabbell & Cabbell* [2009] FamCAFC 2015; *Wallis & Manning* [2017] FamCAFC 14
- *Jabour & Jabour* [2019] FamCAFC 78
- *Hurst & Hurst* [2018] FamCAFC 196, *Daly & Terrazas* [2019] FamCAFC 142, *Horrigan & Horrigan* [2020] FamCAFC 25, *Barnell & Barnell* (2020) FLC93-916, *Hobson & Hobson* [2020] FamCAFC 251.
- *Post Separation Contributions: Varnham & Moses* [2021] FamCAFC 31.
- *Morris & Morris* (No 7) [2024] FedCFamC1F 12
- *Boulton & Boulton* [2024] FedCFamC1A 132
- *Lovine & Connor and Anor* (2012) FLC 93-515

Step 3: Identify and assess the various relevant matters set out in Section 79(4) (d) to (g) which includes Section 75 (2) and Section 90SM(4)(d) to (g) which includes Section 90SF (3) Factors

- Approach recommended by the High Court: *In the Marriage of Mallet* (1984) 156 CLR 605
- The various factors set out in the sub paragraphs of Subsection 75(2) and 90SF(3) are to be applied to the extent that they are relevant: *In the Marriage of Collins* (1990) 14 Fam LR 162
- It is not appropriate to consider and quantify each of the factors separately but to arrive at a decision of overall adjustment: *In the Marriage of Clauson* (1995) 18 Fam LR 693

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- The weight given to each factor is a matter for judicial discretion: *In the Marriage of Mallet* (1984) 156 CLR 605
- The factors are prospective but are based on the roles the parties adopted during their relationship: *In the Marriage of Waters and Jurek* (1995) 20 Fam LR 190
- Age and state of health of the parties: *W v W* (1997) 21 Fam LR 343; *In the Marriage of Lawrie* (1981) FLC 91-102, *Fontana & Fontana* (2016) FamCAFC 11; health of one party — short life expectancy
- Income, property and financial resources of each party and capacity for gainful employment: *DJM v JLM* [1998] FamCA 97; *Gould v Gould* [2007] FamCA 609; *Sindel v Milton* [2010] FamCAFC 232; *In the Marriage of Best* (1993) 16 Fam LR 937; *Surridge & Surridge* (2017) FLC 93-757
- Whether either party has the care of a child under 18: *In the Marriage of Abdo* (1989) 12 Fam LR 861; large number of children in the care of one party; *Wayne v Wayne* [2010] FamCAFC 33, *Davida & Davida* [2011] FamCAFC 38 shared care
- Any fact or circumstance which the justice of the case requires to be taken into account: *In the Marriage of Black and Kellner* (1992) 15 Fam LR 343, *Gould and Gould* (2007), *Sebastian & Sebastian (No 5)* (2013) FamCA 191 - *Kane & Kane* [2013] FamCAFC 205 - non-disclosure of assets
- *Bassi v Maas* [1999] FamCA 1352 - contribution to post separation redundancy package
- Inheritances: *In the Marriage of White* (1995) FLC 92-640; *In the Marriage of Dickson* [1999] FamCA 278; *Calvin & McTier* [2017] FamCAFC 125.; *Holland & Holland* [2017] FamCAFC 166
- *Rosati v Rosati* [1998] FamCA 38: allowance for CGT, health problems with children
- Power to make substituting order in relation to a taxation debt: *Tomaras and Anor and Commissioner of Taxation* [2017] FamCAFC 14
- *Elsey v Elsey* (1996) 21 Fam LR 249: effect of orders on earning capacity
- *In the Marriage of Ramsay* (1997) FLC 92-742: lack of realisability of assets
- *Kennon v Kennon* (1997) 22 Fam LR 1: violence, short marriage, impact of relationship on earning capacity; [NOTE: arduous nature of contributions due to family violence dealt with at Step 2 – see *Gadhavi & Gadhavi* [2023] FedCFamC1A 117]
- *In the Marriage of Way* (1996) FLC 92-702: proposed orders to be made with one party assuming significant liabilities
- *In the Marriage of Waters and Jurek* (1995) 20 Fam LR 190: adjustment in favour of one party where estate is modest and one has much higher income earning capacity;

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- *Homsy v Yassa*; Public Trustee (1993) 17 Fam LR 299 discussion of Section 75(2): where one party killed the other
- *In the Marriage of Goodwin* (1990) 14 Fam LR 801: treatment of one party's interest in a trust – asset -v- resource
- In addition to the cases on income, property and financial resources of each party and capacity for gainful employment - *Pates & Pates* (2018) FamCAFC 171; *Trevi & Trevi (re-exercise)* [2019] FamCAFC 54
- *Zubcic & Zubcic* (2019) FLC 93-918 – care for an adult child with a disability
- *Scriven & Scriven* [2020] FamCAFC 236 – assessing s 75(2) factors when taking an asset by asset approach
- *Yarrow & Yarrow* [2022] FedCFAM C1A 135
- *Kozak (Deceased) and Kozak* [2020] FCWA 161

Step 4: Consider matters of justice and equity

- *Redman v Redman* [2013] FamCAFC 183; *In the Marriage of Mallet* (1984) 156 CLR 605; *Russell v Russell* [1999] FamCA 1875; *JEL v DDF* [2000] FamCA 1353
- *Stanford v Stanford* (2012) 247 CLR 108
- *Watson v Ling* [2013] FamCA 57: equally applicable to sections 90SM(3) and 90SM(8) in particular
- *Bevan v Bevan* [2014] FamCAFC 19
- *Rodgers v Rodgers* (No 2) [2016] FamCAFC 104
- *Chancellor & McCoy* (2016) FCCA 53
- *In the Marriage of Zubcic* (1995) FLC 92-609
- *Chan & Su* [2002] FamCA 156
- *Trang & Kingsley* [2017] FamCAFC 120
- *Washburn & Pacini* [2020] FamCAFC 296

7.3 Adjournment of proceedings Section 79(5)

- *In the Marriage of Grace* (1997) 22 Fam LR 442
- *Blue & Blue* [2008] FamCA 787
- *Pratt v Pratt* [2012] 22 Fam LR 442

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7.4 Section 106B – transaction to defeat claims

- *In the Marriage of Gould and Swire Investments Ltd* (1993) 17 Fam LR 156
- *Atkins v Hunt v Ors* [2019] FamCA 977 – see summary of case law relating to s 106B at [178-199] & [268-274]

7.5 Consideration of third-party interests

- *Halabi v Artillaga and Ors* (1994) FLC 92-470
- *Kennon v Spry* (2008) 238 CLR 366 [2008] HCA 56
- *Commissioner of Taxation v Tomaras* [2018] HCA 62
- *James & Snipper and Anor* [2018] FamCAFC 235
- *Cao & Trong and Anor* [2019] FamCA 336
- *Ingels & Ingels & Ors* [2019] Fam CA 33
- *Rigby & Kingston (No. 4)* [2021] FamCA 501
- *John Alexanders Clubs Pty Ltd v White City Tennis Club Ltd* (2010) 241 CLR 1

7.6 Effect of death on property proceedings

- Section 79(8) FLA
- *Frost (Deceased) & Whooten* (2018) FLC 93-860
- *Grace v Grace* [2012] NSWSC 976
- *Mason and Hannaford, Mason-King (Intervener)* (1994) FLC 92-446
- *Estate of MacKenzie (deceased) & Estate of MacKenzie (deceased) & Anor* [2007] FamCA 882
- *Layton & Layton* [2019] FCWA 145
- *Simonds (Deceased) & Coyle* [2019] FamCAFC 47

7.7 Execution of instruments by order of court Section 106A

- *In the Marriage of Corry* (1983) 9 Fam LR 201
- *Jebbett & Corey (No. 3)* [2020] FamCAFA 233

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7.8 Leave to initiate property proceedings out of time

- *Sharp & Sharp* [2011] FamCAFC 150
- *Edmunds & Edmunds* [2018] FamCAFC 121
- *Gadzen & Simkin* [2018] FamCAFC 218
- *Sheppard & Reeves* [2022] FedCFam C2F 317
- *Wilder & Wilder* [2022] FedCFam C1F 575

7.9 De Facto Relationship

- De Facto financial cause; s 39B
- Jurisdiction: *Jurisdiction of Courts (Cross Vesting) Act 1987* (Cth) and (NSW)
- *Norton & Locke* [2013] FamCAFC 202; *Somers & Collier* [2017] FamCAFC 123
- Existence of de facto relationship, s 4AA; *Jonah & White* [2012] FamCAFC 200, *Grohl & Acland* [2018] FamCA 732 (14 September 2018)
- Geographical requirements, s 90SK; *Harriott & Arena* [2016] FamCAFC 69
- S90SB further requirements- length of relationship, child, substantial contributions;
- *Redmond & Mullins* [2015] FamCAFC 69; *Dahl & Hamblin* [2011] FamCAFC 202
- *Whitford and Whitford* (1979) FLC 90-612; [1979] FamCA 3
- *Simonds (deceased) & Coyle* [2019] FamCAFC 47 (26 March 2019)
- *Fairbairn v Radecki* [2022] HCA 18
- *Sinclair & Whittaker* (2013) FLC 93-551

7.10 Effect of bankruptcy

- *Bankruptcy Act 1966* (Cth) – Section 35 and 35A; *In the Marriage of Guirguis and the Official Trustee in Bankruptcy* (1997) 21 Fam LR 356; *O'Neil and O'Neil and Tayper Pty Ltd and Kayhaven Pty Ltd and Likami Properties Pty Ltd* [1998] FamCA 67; *Cummings v Claremont Petroleum N.L.* (1996) 185 CLR 124
- Rights of creditors: *Lemnos v Lemnos* [2007] FamCA 1058; *In the Marriage of Biltoft* (1995) 19 Fam LR 82; *Re Chemaisse; Commissioner of Taxation* (Cth) (Intervener) (1990) 13 Fam LR 724
- *Sloan & Sloan* [2018] FAMCA 610

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7.11 Equitable estoppel

- *Sidhu v Van Dyke* (2014) 251 CLR 505
- *Kramer & Anor v Stone* [2024] HCA 48

8. Injunctions

- Section 68B and Section 114; *Norton v Locke* [2013] FamCAFC 202; *Maple & Niu* [2016] FamCAFC 70; *Sampson & Hartnett* (No. 10) [2007] FamCA 1365; *Gilles & Irby* [2016] FamCAFC 13; *Whitby & Zeller* [2017] FamCAFC 101.
- Section 90SS re: de facto relationships:
 - *Teh & Muir* [2015] FamCAFC 224; (2 December 2015)
 - *Dunworth & Falletti* [2020] FamCA 178
- Relevant principles (re: power and exercise of discretion):
 - General: *In the Marriage of Waugh* [2000] FamCA 1183; *Mullen v De Bry* [2006] FamCA 1380; *G v T* [2003] FamCA 1076;
 - Mandatory Injunctions: *Hancock & Hancock* [2023] FedCFamC1F 429; *Holder & Holder* [2020] FamCA 347.
 - Circumstances arising out of marital relationship
 - Personal protection/non-molestation (Section 68B): *In the Marriage of Kemsley* (1984) 10 Fam LR 125; *Oates v Crest* [2008] FamCAFC 29.
- To restrain dealings in property:
 - Personal rights v legal or equitable interests: *Mullane v Mullane* (1983) 158 CLR 436
 - Merits of claim and degree of danger of prejudice: *In the Marriage of Sieling* (1979) 4 Fam LR 713; *Luck & Norwood* (2018) FamCAFC 207
 - Real danger of prejudice: *In the Marriage of Stowe* (1980) 6 Fam LR 757
 - Prejudice to third parties: *In the Marriage of Martiniello* (1981) 7 Fam LR 299
 - Ordinary business dealings: *In the Marriage of Martiniello* (1981) 7 Fam LR 299
 - Minimum restrictions imposed: *In the Marriage of Sieling* (1979) 4 Fam LR 713

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- Undertakings: *Blueseas Investments Pty Ltd & Mitchell & McGillivray* [1999] FamCA 745; *Pirani & Pirani* [2023] FedCFamC1F 463; *Zha v Wun (No 4)* [2023] FedCFamC1F 830.
- Injunctions and third parties:
 - Part VIIIAA FLA
 - Injunctions which affect third parties: *R v Dovey; Ex parte Ross* (1979) 141 CLR 526; *In the marriage of Tiley and Tiley* (1980) 6 Fam LR 528; *Sellers & Burns and Anor* [2019] FamCAFC 113
 - Injunctions directly against third parties
 - Sham/puppet/alter ego: *Ascot Investments Pty Ltd v Harper* (1981) 148 CLR 337
 - Power no wider for interlocutory injunctions than for permanent injunctions: *Re Ross-Jones, Marinovich and Marinovich* (1984) FLC 91-555
 - Injunctions against third parties in Section 106B proceedings: *In the marriage of Collins and Collins* (1987) 11 Fam LR 382
 - Jurisdictional questions: *Yunghanns v Yunghanns* [1999] FamCA 64
 - Circumstances in which the Court may make final orders in property proceedings against a third party, and what must be satisfied for the Court to exercise this power under the *Family Law Act 1975* (Cth).
- Exclusive Use and Occupation:
 - Relevant matters to consider: *In the Marriage of Davis* (1982) 8 Fam LR 975; *In the Marriage of O'Dea* (1980) 6 Fam LR 675; *In the Marriage of Borzak* (1979) 5 Fam LR 571; *In the Marriage of Fedele* (1986) 10 Fam LR 1069; *Pirani & Pirani* [2023] FedCFamC1F 463; *Saveree & Elenton* [2014] FamCA 38; *Perdicari & Perdicari* (2019) FLC 93-914.
- Ex Parte Applications:
 - *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021* Part 5.3 Applications without notice
 - Real and urgent need to protect: *In the Marriage of Sieling* (1979) 4 Fam LR 713; *Pirani & Pirani* [2023] FedCFamC1F 463; *Zha v Wun (No 4)* [2023] FedCFamC1F 830.
 - Duty of full disclosure: *In the Marriage of Dean* (1977) 2 Fam LR 11; *In the Marriage of Stowe* (1980) 6 Fam LR 757

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- Preservation of Evidence: Anton Piller Orders; *Tassinari & Pesalaccio & Ors* [2018] FamCA 12.
- Preservation of Property: Mareva Orders; (Interlocutory) *Grimmond & Hartin & Ors* [2021] FedCFamC1F 107; *Tsiang & Wu & Ors* [2019] FamCAFC 128; *Hancock & Hancock* [2023] FedCFamC1F 429.
- Rule 10.18 – Usual Undertaking as to Damages: *Zan & Zaro* [2019] FamCA 143; *Saltzer & Pacek (No. 3)* [2020] FCCA 1381; *Qian & Xue* [2022] FedCFam C1A 93
- *Venter & Venter* (No 6) [2024] FedCFamC1F 94

9. Evidence

- Relevant Legislation:
 - *Family Law Act 1975 (Cth)*
 - *Evidence Act 1995 (Cth)*
 - *The Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia Act 2021 (Cth)*
 - *The Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021*
 - *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2) (Family Law) Rules 2021*
- Evidence - Opinion – Expert Evidence – Admissibility / Basis of Opinion / Valuation
 - *Makita (Australia) Pty Ltd v Sprowles* [2001] NSWCA 305; (2001) 52 NSWLR 705; *Cooke v Commissioner of Taxation* [2002] FCA 1315; (2002) 51 ATR 223 at [38]; *Australian Securities & Investments Commission (ASIC) v Rich* [2005] NSWSC 149; (2005) 190 FLR 242 (at [329]); *Sydneywide Distributors Pty Ltd v Red Bull Australia Pty Ltd* [2002] FCAFC 157; *McGregor & McGregor* [2012] FamCAFC 69 at [75]-[107]; (2012) FLC 93-507; *Paino v Paino* [2008] NSWCA 276; (2008) 40 Fam LR 96.
- Evidence - Opinion – Expert Evidence – Single Experts / Other Experts
 - *Bass v Bass* [2008] FamCAFC 67; [2008] FLC 93-366; *Danell & Saller* [2015] FamCA 859; (2015) 54 Fam LR 416.
 - *Simmons & Simmons* (2023) FLC 94-137. The appellate division of the Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia allowed a mother's appeal on the basis of the primary judge's error in declining to admit a report by the

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- child's psychologist into evidence. Involved change of residence. [12 May 2023]
 - *Maclean & Monton* [2022] FedCFam C1F 376
- Fresh evidence on Appeal:
 - *CDJ v VAJ (No 1)* (1998) 197 CLR 172; [1998] FLC 92- 828; statements by children; *Abdo and Abdo* (1989) FLC 92-013; *Alaim & Alaim* [2017] FamCAFC 170; *Werth & Pocapelli* (2018) FLC 93-843; *Mandall & Camdyn (No. 2)* [2022] FedCFam C1A 91
 - Evidence in state court proceedings, refer to applicable Evidence Act in relevant State
 - Unlawfully or Improperly obtained Evidence; s138 Evidence Act; SCVG & KLD (No2) [2018] FamCA 78
 - Certificates under s128 Evidence Act; *Field & Kingston* [2018] FamCAFC 145
 - Leave to appeal required from a declaration
 - *Jess & Jess* [2021] FamCAFC 159
 - *Yarrow & Yarrow (No 3)* (2023) FLC 94-155 Remitted to trial judge for further reasons. Procedural fairness: request to file further evidence.
 - *Briginshaw v Briginshaw* (1938) 60 CLR 336
 - *Choat & Grendel* [2018] FamCA 579
 - *Nagel & Clay* [2020] FamCA 326

10. Enforcement

- Part VII FLA – Division 13 A – Children
- Review of “reasonable excuse” for contravention of parenting order – *Saldo v Tindall* [2012] FamCA194
- *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021* Chapter 11 – Financial Orders
- *Campbell and Louis* (Contempt) 2021 FCWA 34

11. Costs

- Lawyer-client costs governed by State or Territory in which lawyer practises e.g. *Legal Profession Uniform Law Application Act 2014* or *Legal Profession Act* of the relevant state for cases commenced after 1 July 2008 and in other limited circumstances

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- *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2) (Family Law) Rules 2021* ruling 21.09
Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021
Chapter 12 and Practice Directions.
- Requirement to provide cost notices prior to each Court event.
- Section 117: *Penfold v Penfold* (1980) 144 CLR 311 *Parker v Jacks (No 3)* [2009] FMCAfam 993
- Reasons for the making of Costs Orders
- Contracting out with client: *Schiliro v Gadens Ridgeway* (1995) 19 Fam LR 196; *Twigg v Rutherford* (1996) 20 Fam LR 862
- Conduct or parties in relation to proceedings as a litigant and conduct as parent
Renald & Renald (Costs) [2018] FamCAFC 4
- Party-party costs are ordered by the Court where appropriate:
 - Section 117: *Penfold* (1980) 144 CLR 311
 - *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2) (Family Law) Rules 2001*, rule 21.09
 - *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021* Chapter 19.
- Interim costs: *In the Marriage of Barro* (1982) 8 Fam LR 85500; *Strahan v Strahan* [2009] FamCAFC 166; *Bronson v Bronson* [2013] FamCA 11
- Section 117C offers: *In the Marriage of Harris* (1987) 11 Fam LR 629; *In the Marriage of Kowalski* (1994) 18 Fam LR 193; *Camilleri and Camilleri* [2002] FamCA 1157
- Written offers of settlement
- Costs Orders against Case Guardians: s116(6) (Since October 2018) acts or omissions must be unreasonable or delayed proceedings unreasonably, r 6.13
- Costs ordered due to pre-action offer to settle – *Firmer v Britton* [2012] FamCA 576
- Costs orders against legal representatives: *Anstis v Anstis* [1999] FamCA 842
Yunghanns v Yunghanns [2000] FamCA 681; *Parker & Jacks (No.3)* [2009] FMCAfam 993, *Reaney & Paggett* [2021] FCCA 190
- Executors of deceased estate Ordered to pay costs: *Bain & Bain (Deceased) (Costs)* [2017] FamCAFC164
- *Laurens & Laurens (No. 2)* [2017] FCCA 109
- Set aside financial agreements: *Wootton & Hillier* [2016] FamCA 965.
- Costs in arbitration: *Garston & Yeo* [2022] FedCFamC1F 235
- *Z (A Solicitor) & Limonsin* (2010 FLC 93-433

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12. Reviews/Appeals/Transfers

- Appeals from Court of Summary Jurisdiction:
 - Nature of Hearing de novo: *Harris v Caladine* (1991) 172 CLR 84.
 - Federal Circuit Court / Magistrates Court of Westerns Australia appeals and need for leave to appeal generally: section 94AAA and section 94AA *Family Law Act*:
 - *Grayden & Grayden* [2003] FamCA 359
 - *Lawson and Lawson* [2007] FamCA 1472.
 - Appeals from Interlocutory Decree:
 - *In the Marriage of Tudor* (1991)15 Fam LR 16592-273.
- f)
- Leave to appeal
 - Appeals to the Full Court: Chapter 22 *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021*
 - Fresh evidence:
 - *Collu and Rinaldo* [2010] FamCAFC 53
 - *CDJ v VAJ* (No 1) (1998) 197 CLR 172, *Allesch v Maunz* (2000) 203 CLR 172
 - *Wall & Wall* [2002] FamCA 257 [2002] FamCA 257, *Van Ballekom v Kelly* [2005] FLC 93-233.
 - *Werth & Pacapelli* (2018) FLC 93-843
 - Stays:
 - Pending Appeal *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021 22.11*
 - Pending a Review *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021 18.09*.
 - Parenting Cases:
 - *Aldridge & Keaton* (Stay Appeal) [2009] FamCAFC 106;
 - *Treloar & Nepean* [2009] FMCAfam 847
 - *Sheldon & Weir* (Stay Application) [2011] FamCAFC 5
 - Financial Cases:
 - *Gull* (Stay Application) [2009] FamCAFC 104
 - *Jackson & Balen* [2009] FamCAFC 131

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g)

- Summary dismissal:
 - *Spencer v The Commonwealth* (2010) 241 CLR 118
 - *Ritter & Ritter* [2020] FamCAFC 86
 - *Gong & Zao* [2021] FamCAFC 110

h)

- *Derek v Derek* [2006] FamCA 339; *Simpson v Brockmann* [2010] FamCAFC 37 – relevant to the issue of:
 - Fresh evidence and
 - Nature of appeals generally
 - Deals with *Allesch v Maunz* (2000) 203 CLR 172; *CDJ v VAJ* (No 1) (1998) 197 CLR 172.
- McKenzie Friend
- Appeal Pathway from Magistrates Court of WA to the Court of Appeal (WA):
 - *MCG v JM* [2016] WASCA 77
 - *CDW v LVE* [2015] WASCA 247
 - *Marino & Hodney* [2016] FCWA 29
 - *FDR v JDL [No 2]* [2016] WASCA 231.

i)

- Appeal Family Court of Western Australia: Full Court considered powers of FCWA:
 - *Teo v Guan* [2015] FamCAFC 94
 - *CDW v LVE* [2015] WASCA 247.

j)

- Senior Judicial Registrar Reviews:
 - *Lombardi & Rider* [2021] FedCFamC2F 57
 - *Carvin & Jesney* [2021] FedCFamC2F 145
 - *Lawson & Glenning* [2021] FedCFamC2F 118
- *Harrell & Nesland* [2020] FamCAFC 21

13. Inherent, Associated and Accrued Jurisdiction

- Associated jurisdiction
- Section 33 *Family Law Act 1975* (Cth)

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- Limited Statutory Jurisdiction: *Minister for Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs v B* (No 3) (2004) 219 CLR 365:
 - High Court's citation: [2004] HCA 20.
- *Corporations Act 2001* (Cth)
- Inherent: *DJL v Central Authority* (2000) 201 CLR 226
- Slip Rule – *Horleck v Horleck* (No 2) [2008] FamCA 683; *Higginson & Anor* [2013] FamCA 902
- Cross-vesting: *Re Wakim; Ex parte McNally* (1999) 198 CLR 511
- *Accrued*: *Warby v Warby* [2001] FamCA 1469; *Finlayson and Finlayson and Gillam* [2001] FamCA 49; *Foley v Farquharson* [2003] QSC 021; *Bishop v Bishop* [2003] FamCA 240; *Noll v Noll* [2013] FamCAFC 24; *Bergman v Bergman* [2009] FamCAFC 27; *F Firm & Ruane & Ors* [2014] FamCAFC 189
- *C v C* [2001] FamCA 459
- *Selen v Selen* [2013] FamCAFC 39; *Wentworth v Hamilton* [2014] FamCA 533, *Ruane v Bachman-Ruane* (Accrued Jurisdiction) [2012] FamCA 369
- *Makki v Makki* [2024] NSWSC 1481

14. Forum Disputes and Jurisdiction

- *Kwon & Lee* (2006) FLC 93-287
- *Pascarl & Oxley* (2013) FLC 93-536
- *Voth v Manildra Flour Mills Pty Ltd* [1990] HCA 55
- *Henry v Henry* (1996) 185 CLR 571
- *Beng & Kwok* (2022) FLC 94-096; [2022] FedCFamC1A 117
- *Lan & Hao (No 2)* (2017) FLC 93-795
- *Clayton v Bant* [2020] HCA 44
- *Eochadha & Baron* [2024] FedCFamC1F 808

15. Family Violence

- Definitions: section 4AB, section 4 definitions of 'abuse' subparagraph (c), 'exposed', 'family violence', 'family violence order'
- Part II, Division 2, Family Counselling, section 10D(4)(c), exceptions to confidentiality of communications in family counselling

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- Part II, Division 3, Family Dispute Resolution, section 10H(4)(c), exceptions to confidentiality of communications in family dispute resolution
- Part V, Division 3, Section 43(1)(ca), Principles to be applied by the Courts
- Part VII, Division 1, Section 60CF, Obligation to inform the Court of Family Violence Orders
- Part VII, Division 8, Subdivision D, Sections 67Z to 67ZBB, Allegations of family violence
- Part VII, Division 11, Sections 68N to 68T, Inconsistencies between Family Violence Orders and Other Orders
- Part VII, Division 12, Subdivision C, Section 69H, Jurisdiction of Courts
- Part VII, Division 12A, Subdivision B, Section 69ZN(5), and Subdivision C, Section 69ZQ and Duties of the Court in conducting child related proceedings
- Part VII, Division 12A, Section 69ZW, Evidence relating to family violence
- Amendments to the Family Law Act 1975 (Cth) relating to Family Violence:
 - *Family Law Legislation Amendment (Family Violence and Other Measures) Act 2011* (Cth) – Act 189 of 2011
 - *Family Law Amendment (Family Violence and Other Measures) Act 2018* (Cth) – Act 97 of 2018
 - *Family Law Amendment (Family Violence and Cross-Examination of Parties) Act 2018* (Cth) – Act 159 of 2018 (commenced 11 March 2019)
- National Domestic and Family Violence Bench Book, (June 2017) Australasian Institute of Judicial Administration, online at <http://www.dfvbenchbook.aija.org.au>
- Royal Commission into Family Violence (Victoria), (2016), Summary and Recommendations Volume, see: <http://www.rcfv.com.au/ReportRecommendations>
- *Not Now, Not Ever – Putting an End to Domestic and Family Violence in Queensland*, Special Task Force on Domestic and Family Violence in Queensland, see: <https://www.justice.qld.gov.au/initiatives/end-domesticfamily-violence/about/not-now-not-ever-report>
- State Family Violence Acts

16. Individual State Jurisdictions

- Domestic Violence
- Children
- Medical Procedures
- Professional responsibilities and obligations

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17. Court Processes

- Steps to include:
 - Interim hearings
 - Conciliation conferences
 - Trials
 - Central Practice Direction
 - Case Management Pathway
 - Anticipated length of time
 - Likely costs (financial or otherwise)
 - Allocation between divisions

18. Alternative to Court Processes

- FDR (parenting matters)
- Mediation
- Arbitration:
 - *Entezam & Devi* [2021] FamCA 25, *Wright & Rebane* [2021] FedCFamC1F 154, *Lasso & Malaka* [2022] FedCFamC1A 130, *Vida & Vida* [2023] FedCFamC1A 175, *Owen & Murray* [2022] FedCFamC1F 967, *McLaughlin & McLaughlin (No 2)* [2023] FedCFamC1F 576, *Safi & Rafiq* [2023] FedCFamC1F 692.
- Collaborative practice
- Agreements:
 - BFA or consent orders (financial matters)
 - Orders or parenting plans (parenting).

Schedule 5

Related Legislation and Regulations

Legislation and other Materials

This is not necessarily an exhaustive list. Candidates will be assessed on the law as it stands on the date of assessment.

Commonwealth Legislation

- *Bankruptcy Act 1966 (Cth)*
- *Child Support (Assessment) Act 1989 (Cth)*
- *Child Support (Registration and Collection) Act 1988 (Cth)*
- *Child Support (Assessment) Regulations 2018 (Cth)*
- *Child Support (Registration and Collection) Regulations 2018 (Cth)*
- *Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)*
- *Evidence Act 1995 (Cth)*
- *Family Law Act 1975 (Cth)*
- *Family Law Amendment (Western Australia De Facto Superannuation Splitting and Bankruptcy) Act 2020 (Cth)*
- *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia Act 2021 (Cth)*
- *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Consequential Amendments and Transitional Provisions) Act 2021 (Cth)*
- *Family Law Amendment Act 2023*
- *Family Law Amendment Act 2024 (Cth)*
- *Family Law Amendment (Information Sharing) Act 2023*
- *Marriage Act 1961 (Cth)*
- *Trans-Tasman Proceedings Act 2010 (Cth)*
- *Superannuation Industry (Supervision) Regulations 1994 (Cth)*
- *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Family Law) Rules 2021 (Cth)*
- *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2) (Family Law) Rules 2021 (Cth)*
- *Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2) (Bankruptcy) Rules 2021 (Cth)*
- *Family Law (Child Protection Convention) Regulations 2003 (Cth)*

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- *Family Law (Child Abduction Convention) Regulations 1986 (Cth)*
- *Family Law (Family Dispute Resolution Practitioners) Regulations 2008 (Cth)*
- *The Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, 25 October 1980*

Commonwealth Bills

- *Family Law Amendment Bill (No. 2) 2023 - Property Reform*

Related Procedures Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia.

- *Central Practice Direction: Family Law Case Management*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Corporations Act proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Medical procedure proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – National Contravention List*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – National COVID-19 List*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Nullity and validity of marriage proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Parenting proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Passport proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Priority Property Pools under \$500,000*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Surrogacy proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Trans-Tasman Proceedings Act proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Appeals*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Arbitration*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Bankruptcy Act proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Child support and child maintenance proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Critical Incident List*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Divorce proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Evatt list*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Financial proceedings*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Lighthouse Project and Evatt List*
- *Family Law Practice Direction – Major Complex Financial Proceedings List*
- *FCFCOA Practice Direction – Revocation of Practice Directions and Information Notices*
- *FCFCOA Practice Direction – Transitional Arrangements*

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- *FCFCOA Special Measures Information Notice - COVID-19 Electronic Subpoena Inspection*
- *FCFCOA Special Measures Information Notice – Hearing protocol*
- *FCFCOA Information Notice: Applications for Review*
- *FCFCOA Information Notice: Court Record*
- *FCFCOA Information Notice: Subpoenas and the Department of Fairness Families and Housing Victoria*

New South Wales Legislation

- *Crimes (Domestic and Personal Violence) Act 2007 (NSW)*
- *Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998 (NSW)*
- *Duties Act 1997 (NSW)*
- *Legal Profession Uniform Law and Legal Profession Uniform Law Application Act 2014 (NSW)*
- *Property (Relationships) Act 1984 (NSW)*
- *Status of Children's Act 1996 (NSW)*
- *Suitors Fund Act 1951 (NSW)*
- *Surrogacy Act 2010 (NSW)*
- *Surveillance Devices Act 2007 (NSW)*
- *Victims Rights and Support Act 2013 (NSW)*

Victorian Legislation

- *Assisted Reproductive Treatment Act 2008 (Vic)*
- *Births Deaths and Marriages Registration Act 1996 (Vic)*
- *Children Youth and Families Act 2005 (Vic)*
- *Duties Act 2000 (Vic)*
- *Family Violence Protection Act 2008 (Vic)*
- *Legal Profession Uniform Law Application Act 2014 (Vic)*
- *Personal Safety Intervention Orders Act 2010 (Vic)*
- *Property Law Act 1958 (Vic)*
- *Relationships Act 2008 (Vic)*
- *Status of Children Act 1974 (Vic)*

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Queensland Legislation

- *Child Protection Act 1999 (QLD)*
- *Childrens Court Act 1992 (QLD)*
- *Domestic and Family Violence Protection Act 2012 (QLD)*
- *Duties Act 2001 (QLD)*
- *Land Title Act 1994 (QLD)*
- *Legal Profession Act 2007 (QLD)*
- *Powers of Attorney Act 1998 (QLD)*
- *Property Law Act 1974 (QLD)*
- *Status of Children Act 1978 (QLD)*
- *Succession Act 1981 (QLD)*
- *Surrogacy Act 2010 (QLD)*
- *Transplantation & Anatomy Act 1979 (QLD)*

South Australian Legislation

- *Children and Young People (Safety) Act 2017 (SA)*
- *Family Relationships Act 1975 (SA)*
- *Intervention Orders (Prevention of Abuse) Act 2009 (SA)*
- *Legal Practitioners Act 1981 (SA)*
- *Stamp Duties Act 1923 (SA)*

Western Australian Legislation

- *Adoption Act 2008*
- *Duties Act 2008 (WA)*
- *Evidence Act 1906 (WA)*
- *Family Court Act 1997*
- *Family Provisions Act 1972*
- *Family Court Rules 2021*
- *Family Violence Legislation Reform Act 2019 (WA) – passed July 2020*
- *Interpretation Act 1984*
- *Limitation Act 2005 (WA)*

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- *Property Law Act 1969 (WA)*
- *Restraining Orders Act 1997 (WA)*
- *Residential Tenancies Legislation Amendment (Family Violence) Act 2018 – assent Feb 2019*
- *Surrogacy Act 2008*
- *Surveillance Devices Act 1998 (WA)*
- *Transfer of Land Act 1893 (WA)*
- *Wills Act 1970 (WA)*

Related Guidelines

- Australian Solicitors Conduct Rules and relevant legislation in States and Territories
- Ethical Guidelines
- Family Court and Federal Circuit Court, *Family Violence Best Practice Principles* (2015)
- Family Law Council and Family Law Section of the Law Council of Australia, *Best Practice Guidelines for lawyers doing Family Law Work* (2nd ed) (Note: These are currently under review)

END OF DOCUMENT